

Australian Native Orchid Society - Macarthur Group

AUGUST 2013

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President: Mr. W. Southwell (Ph. 46818589) Postal Address: - 43 Strickland Cres.,

Secretary: Mr. J. English (Ph.96079809) ASHCROFT . 2168

Treasurer: Mrs. C. Asquith (Ph. 46259874) Next Meeting: THURSDAY, 19th September, 2013

Life Member: Mr. J. Riley

Conservation Officer: R. Hanman *ANOS Macathur Group disclaims any responsibility for any*

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Venue: BIRRAWA HALL

FITZPATRICK ROAD, Doors open 7.15pm, benching closes 7.45pm, meeting starts 8pm

Mt. ANNAN.

President's Message

Hi to all.

A big thank you to Peter Gibson for his talk and presentation on growing media, fertilising and general plant culture. Peter is getting really good results with these methods.

Congratulations to John English for plant of the night at our last meeting, a very well grown and flowered plant, what a terrific showing of plants at this meeting, well done to the members.

Margaret will have the sales table at the September meeting if you need to stock up on any supplies!! The club now has Metarex Snail Bait.

The Spring Show is on September 28th, set-up 7.00am and show on until 4pm. Sales plants will be needed as we always have very good sales at this show.

What a great year it has been for speciosums, makes you glad to be a native orchid grower.

Fees are now overdue... \$10 for single, \$12 per couple.

See you all at the meeting

Wally.

MEETING HELD 15 August, 2013

- **1. Meeting Opened:** 8pm, and the President Wal welcomed members.
- **2. Apologies**: Chris Munson, Phil Griffiths, Carol Asquith, Ian Lawson, Greg Knight, Alan Kneipp, Graeme Morrison, Richard Hanman, Peter Dowling, Don Roberts.
- 3. Minutes from Previous Meeting:

Proposed by: Noel Seconded by: Terry Cooke

- 4. Business Arising from the Minutes: Nil
- 5. Treasurer's Report:

Proposed by: Tony Asquith Seconded by: Terry Cooke

- **6. Inward Correspondence**: Various Newsletters
- 7. Outward Correspondence: Newsletters
- 8. Delegate Report: nil
- **9.** Flyers and schedules for spring show at Narellan Town Centre Saturday, 28th September (Set-up 7am).

Peter Gibson gave an informative talk on how he grows his speciosums and Sarc's (in double pots in perlite topped with pebbles to prevent dispersing the light perlite.

The raffle was drawn, Noel, Peter Wise, John E., Colin.

And the meeting closed.. about 9.40pm

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Benching Results July 2013

Dendrobium Species	Den aemulum	C. Long		
	Den speciosum	P. Wise		
Dendrobium Hybrid	Den. Berry 'Oda'	J. English		
	Den. Cobber 'Yes Please	P. Wise		
Sarcanthinae Species	Nil			
Sarcanthinae Hybrid	S. Aussie Dawn 'Velvet'	K. Hines		
Bulbophyllum	B. Shepherdii	R. Morrison		
	B. schillerianum	R. Morrison		
Aust. Species Other	D. teretifolium	N. Bates		
	D. teretifolium	R. Morrison		
Aust. Hybrid Other	Nil			
Terrestrial Pterostylis	P. nutans	W. & M. Southwell		
	p. curta	R. Morrison		
Caladenia Species	Cal. Catenata	W. &. M. Southwell		
Terrestrial Evergreen	Nil			
Diuris Species	Dir. maculata	W. & M. Southwell		
	Dir. Maculate	R. Morrison		
Terrestrial Hybrid	P. Tallhood	R. Morrison		
	P. Ruckman x baptisii	R. Morrison		
Terrestrial Other	Glossodia Major	T. Cooke		
	Chilloglottis formicifera	J. English		
Australasian Species	Nil			
Australasian Hybrid	Den. (Lime Sherbet x Tweetie)x delichophylla	R. Morrison		
	Den. Tweetie (???)	R. Morrison		
Novelty Class (50% or more)	Nil			
Seedling First Flowering	Nil			
Growing Competition 1.	1st Ross Morrison	2nd W. & M. Southwell		
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Plant of the night is Den. Bei	ry 'Oda'	grown by	John English.	Congratulations
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Coming events

16-18 August St Ives Orchid Fair St Ives Showground 4-6 October Southern Orchid Spectacular Caringbah High School, Cnr Willarong Rd & Taren Point Rd, Caringbah

How to Grow Dendrobium speciosum the Ted Walmsley Way

Over many years I have been asked how I grow my speciosums. So I put together this little guide to explain how I grow mine.

Housing

When the plants are first deflasked they are put under 70% shade cloth where they remain until they reach the size of a 200mm (8") pot. They are then placed with the more mature plants under 50% shade cloth for the rest of their growing and flowering life.

Potting

When plants are first deflasked they are potted into 50mm (2") tubes using Mini Aus-Gro® (Van Schaik's Quality Products) Orchid Bark (10mm). The plants are left in these pots until they fill the pot. They should not be allowed to overgrow the pot.

When they fill the 50mm (2") tube, they are then repotted into a 100mm (4") pot using Medium Aus-Gro® Orchid Bark (15mm). They are left in these pots until the pot is full, but again make sure they do not overgrow the pot. If the plant is allowed to outgrow the pot then when it is repotted it does not grow as vigorously as those plants not in an overgrown state. I use standard pots (not squat pots), but crock 25-30% with styrofoam lumps.

When the plant has filled the 100mm (4") pot it is then potted into a 200mm (8") pot using Large Aus-Gro® Orchid Bark (20mm). After potting, 1/2 a handful of a 50/50 mix of Blood and Bone and Hoof and Horn is applied around the top of a 200mm pot (one handful for a 250mm pot or larger) and watered in lightly. The plants are then left to dry for 2 to 3 weeks before normal watering is recommenced. Repotting should then be done every two or at most every three years using the 20mm bark. Plants only show optimum growth when the bark is changed in this way - plants do not progress in old, stale bark. At the 200mm pot size, most plants will flower. Under my conditions, providing regular repotting into new bark is done, I find that the period between deflasking and first flowering is generally about 6 years.

Fertilising

I believe the best procedure is to water one day and to fertilise the next day. I never fertilise into a dry potting mix because, while the plants must never be waterlogged, I feel that if the mix and roots are damp and fresh they will be more able to make use of the fertiliser as the roots will be more active than if the mix is dry. However, it is always better to be on the dry side with your plants rather than having them too wet.

Every two (2) months during the growing season I apply a solution of Condy's crystals (potassium permanganate) and Epsom Salts (magnesium sulphate heptahydrate). This is made up by dissolving 10 grams of Condy's crystals and 100 grams of Epsom Salts in 20 litres of water. This solution is then applied through a 1/16 fertilizer/water mixer. The solution as applied to the plant therefore contains about 1 gram of Condy's crystals and 10 grams of Epsom Salts per 32 litres of water. Both Condy's crystals and Epsom Salts are available, for example, through Selby Biolab (national customer service no 13 2991, minimum amount 500g).

In addition to the above, every six months I like to top dress the plants with the 50/50 Blood and Bone and Hoof and Horn mix at the rate of one (1) teaspoon for a 100mm (4") pot and half a handful for a 200mm (8") pot.

I also use a soluble fertiliser (Grow Force Flowfeed® GF9) two to three times a year during the growing season at the manufacturer's recommended concentration (in the case of Grow Force® that is about 3g/L).

I am a firm believer in liming your plants, and have the philosophy that TOO MUCH LIME IS NOT ENOUGH. I use hydrated lime or Brickies' lime (calcium hydroxide). I lime my plants as often as they need it, even up to six (6) to eight (8) times a year depending on the weather. I put the lime on as thick as it is needed to give good coverage on the plant.

Pest and Diseases

Prevention is the best cure for all ailments or pests which may affect your plants.

For insects, I rotate the use of Rogor® (dimethoate) [eg mfd by Richgrow Garden Products] and Lorsban® (active is chlorpyrofos - an equivalent active is in Richgrow Lawn, Beetle and Grub Killer) at two monthly intervals of spraying so I end up spraying for insects six (6) times a year. Take care to read and act on all manufacturers' safety directions before using these products.

For fungal problems I also spray every two (2) months alternating with the spraying for pests. For this I use Agri-Fos® (mfd by Agrichem Manufacturing Industries based on a phosphorous acid containing active). Another product based on the same active is Yates Anti Rot Phosacid Systemic Fungicide (where the phosphorous acid is present in the form of the mono and di potassium salts). As an alternative, I also use Mancozeb®. Products containing this active (which is sometimes in combination with sulphur) are supplied, for example, by Yates (Mancozeb Plus) and by Garden King Products (Mancozeb).

With all my pesticide and fungicide solutions I add a low level of a wetting agent. For this I use Morning Fresh® dishwashing liquid (Cussons Australia Pty Ltd).

Finally, to prevent viral infections, I sterilise my cutting implements in straight Alginox® (an algicide made by Waterco Ltd, but distributed through for example Big W and Mitre 10 stores and independent swimming pool product suppliers). Remember that you must allow the implements to soak for 20 min before use. Note also that the bush house must be kept spotless with no dead rubbish left about such as old leaves and dead plants or sick plants that won't grow. A gravel floor which is raked and limed regularly to keep it fresh is a must in my opinion. If you are a dirty, untidy housekeeper then sterilising your cutting implements is like shutting the gate when the horse has bolted.

These are the essential points of my speciosum culture.

I hope you have the best of luck and happy growing.

Ted Walmsley Kempsey, NSW - Sept 2005

Note: These cultural notes refer to my conditions and I do not recommend that you selectively use aspects of the above without thinking through the consequences. For example, some fertiliser solutions form insoluble precipitates with lime, in which case the regular application of limewater between fertilising may be more appropriate for you. Similarly, the use of squat pots in cooler areas such as Melbourne may be more appropriate (in which case crocking with styrofoam isn't necessary). Be prepared to experiment to get things right for your conditions and draw on all sources of knowledge.

This article came from Orchid Society of NSW website....I hope I haven't used this previously, and Mr. Ted Walmsley is a terrific grower of speciosum's. So I thought I would add to Wally's comments re speciosums with this article.

Thinking about planting a speciosum in the garden at your place? Try this! My speciosum has about 27 spikes on it.

Dig a hole in the garden about the same depth as a squat pot. Line the bottom of the hole with sandstone rocks and surround the top of the hole with sandstone pieces. Fill with cymbidium mix and put your speciosum in it.. believe it or not, it works.

Please keep in mind that our show is on September 28th...clean up your plants and bring them along. Sales plants also needed. See you all there! The more plants make a better show!

GOOD GROWING!

PLANT LOVERS FAIR 28-29 September....KARIONG on central coast...

Lots of rare and unusual plants, including orchids...

Lots of vendors.

Always well worth a look...lots of unusual plants

Kariong Mountains High School, Festival Drive Kariong.

GOOD GROWING